

verb

Verbs are doing or action words.
(This includes 'to be' and 'to have').



run



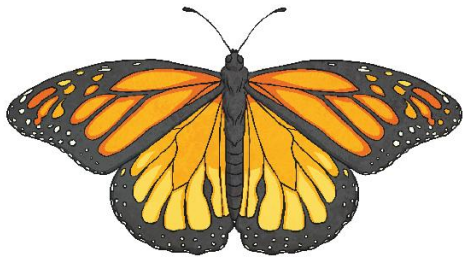
jump



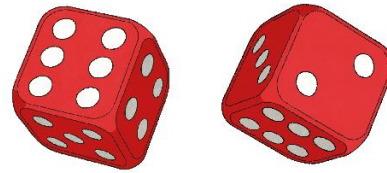
talk

noun

Nouns are used to name people, animals, things, places, or ideas.



butterfly



dice



pirate



ball



girl

pronoun

Pronouns are used to replace nouns or other pronouns.

this

that

it

one

she

he

these

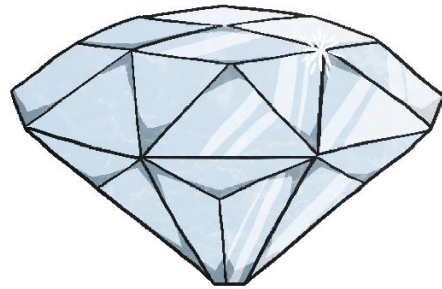
you

adjective

Adjectives describe nouns or pronouns.



delicious
cake



sparkly
diamond



beautiful
flower

adverb

Adverbs modify verbs, adjectives, or other adverbs.



she shouted
loudly



he ate
slowly

preposition

Prepositions link nouns, pronouns and phrases.



The crab lives
under the rock.

across



I will meet you
at 11 o'clock.

of

on

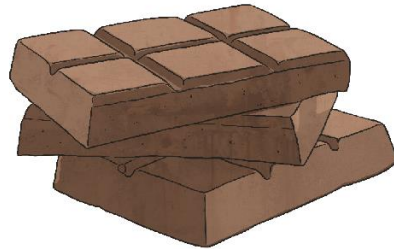
against

throughout

conjunction

Conjunctions link words, phrases and clauses.

for



yet

nor

so

I like chocolate and ice cream,
but it isn't very good for you.

or

but

and

interjection

An interjection is added to convey emotion.

Interjections are often followed by an exclamation mark.

Oh no!

Wow!

Oi!

Eh!

Gosh!

Hey!

proper noun

Proper nouns are the names of specific people, places, or things. They **always** begin with a capital letter.



Eiffel Tower



Mr Jones



Queen Elizabeth



Jenny



Spain

determiner

A word that goes before a noun to clarify which particular example of the noun you are referring to.

a

my

one

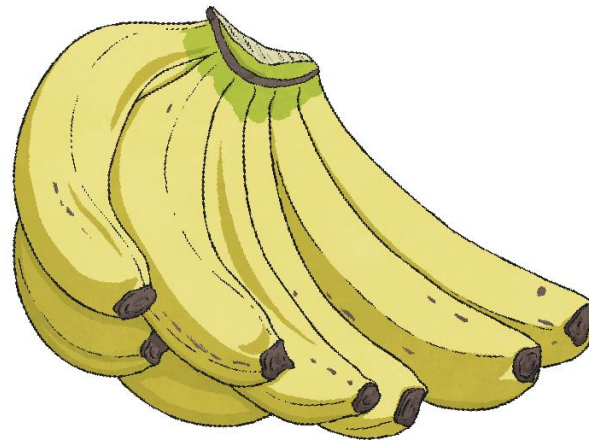
those

the

many

their

twenty



Can you give me **those** bananas?

fronted adverbial

Words or phrases that go at the beginning of a sentence which are used to describe the action that follows.

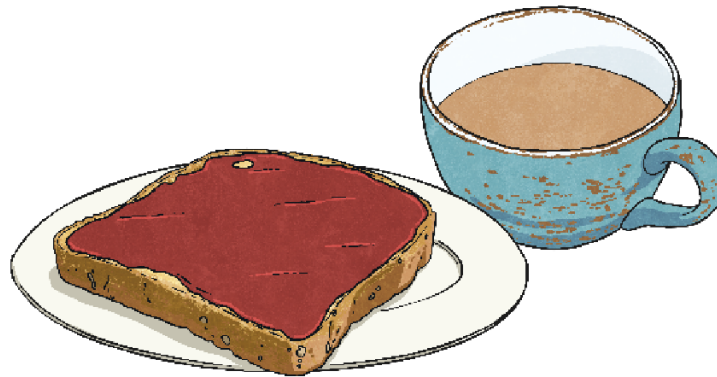
Weekly,

On the cliffside,

Perhaps,

Later,

Curiously,



As the sun rose, Amina sat down to eat breakfast.

personal pronoun

A pronoun that is used instead of the name of a person or thing.

I

you

it

they

he

them

she

we

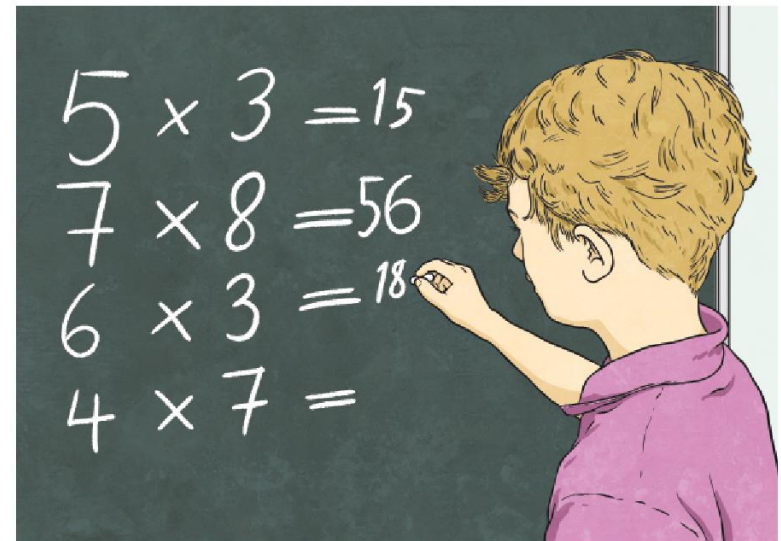
me

him

us

her

Jack helped Sam in maths
because **he** is helpful.



possessive pronoun

A possessive pronoun is used to show a person or thing is owned. They are sometimes used on their own or with a noun.

mine

your/yours

their/theirs

whose

hers

our/ours

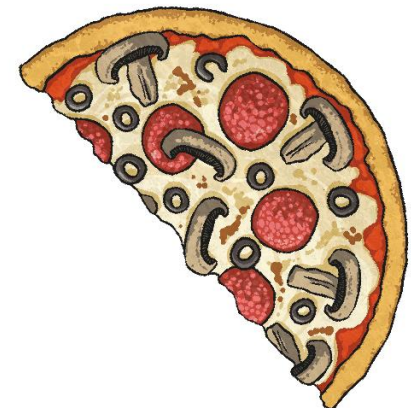
his

my

its

Stop! That pizza is **mine**!

Ben put **his** knife and fork on **his** plate.



conjunctions of time

Conjunctions of time are linking words to tell you when something happens.



after

as

before

since

until

when

while

Tom could play guitar **before** he was six.

Ruth listened to music **while** she cleaned her bedroom.

conjunctions of cause and effect

Conjunctions of cause and effect are conjunctions that give a reason why something happened.

because

**for this
reason**

therefore

thus

hence

since

as a result

so

That boy is wearing gloves **because** it is snowing today.

I am feeling unwell today, **therefore** I will spend the day resting in bed.